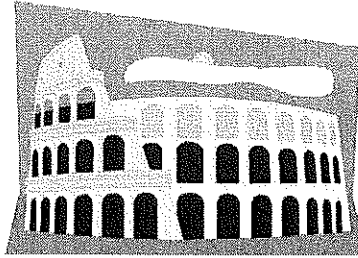


## Great Architectural Structures of Rome

(20 Marks)



**Please read p.202-207 in your Echoes from the Past text and answer the following questions.**

1. What is the Pantheon and why was it built? Explain.
2. Why is the Pantheon considered to be 'one of the most architecturally influential buildings in the Western world'? Explain.
3. Describe/Explain what a typical Bath would look like. Sketch it out and label it if it is easier for you.
4. What was the main purpose of the bath houses?
5. Explain how the aqueducts worked. Start at the water source and explain.
6. What fountain in Rome is an outlet for the water supply? Does it still pump water today?
7. What was the first theatre in Rome called and what year was it built?
8. Sketch out and describe what a typical Roman theatre looked like.
9. What is an amphitheatre? Explain what it was and what it was used for.
10. What is the most famous amphitheatre in Rome? ☺
11. Describe the structure of the Colosseum. (how many doors, seating, space capacity, seating, etc)
12. How many animals were killed in the 'beast hunts' of the Colosseum's inaugural games?

13. What is a 'velarium'? Explain what it is and what it did.
14. What year were the first Gladiator games held in Rome?
15. When were the Gladiator games banned in Rome AND who banned them?
16. What was the 'Roman Circus'? Explain what it was and what it looked like.
17. What is the most famous 'circus' in Rome AND describe what it looked like.
18. What mountain erupted in 79 CE?
19. Explain what happened to the cities of Herculaneum and Pompeii after the eruption.
20. When was the city of Pompeii discovered again?

**\*\*\* DUE:** \_\_\_\_\_