

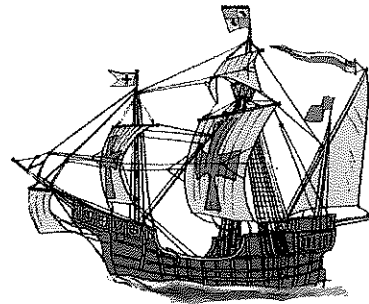
Life at Sea
Scrapbook Partner Assignment
"Discovery & Exploration"
/40 Marks

Using the scrapbooks provided, please answer the following questions with your partner on a separate piece of paper in FULL sentences.

PART A: Vocabulary (use dictionary)

/8 Marks

1. arthritis
2. dysentery
3. ballast
4. captain
5. pneumonia
6. bilge
7. mascot
8. lookout



PART B: Sailing Ships (p.8-9)

/5 Marks

1. What is the Starboard side?
2. What is the Port Side?
3. What is a 'clinker-built' ship? Explain.
4. What is a 'ship worm'? Explain.
5. How were ships rated? (weighed)?
6. Explain how a ship's sea anchor worked.

PART C: Sailing the Oceans (p.10-11)

/7 Marks

1. How do you measure a ship's speed? Explain.
2. How did sailors navigate the latitude at night? Explain.
3. What were THREE aids (helpful things) that aided in navigation?
4. Look at the pictures of the 'sea monsters' on the 2 pages. Name at least TWO of the apparent monsters these early sailors believed in.

PART D: Life at Sea (p.12-13)

/10 Marks

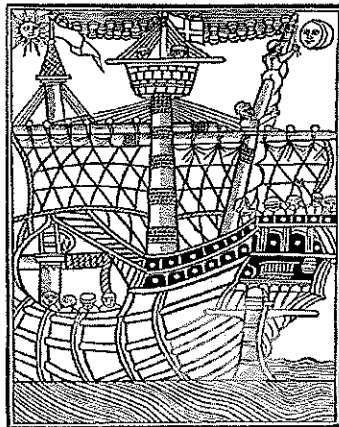
1. Why did sailors 'sing' on the boats? Explain.
2. What were FOUR causes of injury or death on the boats?
3. What did sailors depend on for fresh water supplies?
4. Where did the crew sleep? What did they sleep on?
5. What was the name of the deadly disease that killed many men at sea?
6. Look at the brown box on p. 12 under the title. Why do you think they had so much beer? Explain what you think about the food the ship was supplied with. How long do you think it would last? Discuss.
7. Who was the ship's 'Food Taster'. Explain why a food taster was needed on the boats.
8. When faced with starvation, what did men sometimes eat that were on the boats?
9. DAMP CABINS: Describe what the damp cabins were liked where the men slept.
10. Look at the picture on the bottom of page 13. What does it tell us about punishment at sea?

PART E: Sketch of a Caravel

/10 Marks

Please sketch out or draw a ship from the 1400 or 1500's. Be sure to include sails, lookouts, etc. Bonus marks will be given for effort and detail.

** Be sure to sketch in on a blank piece of white paper and attach it (staple it) to the rest of your answers.



ALL WORK TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE PIECE OF PAPER IN FULL SENTENCES!!